Wednesday, October 9, 13



# TOMORROW

www.sharkbait.co.uk/frontstories/front\_images/tahitiDrollet.JPG





## 

www.sharkbait.co.uk/frontstories/front\_images/tahitiDrollet.JPG



# EMERGENT TECHNOLOGIES GONVERGING IN THE OCEANS ==> EXPONENTIALLY INCREASING CAPACITY TO WORK WITHIN !

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www.sharkbait.co.uk/frontstories/front\_images/tahitiDrollet.JPG







www.shadowrobot.com/images/gallerys/handC-hires/HandC\_Bulb\_03.jpg



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www.shadowrobot.com/images/gallerys/handC-hires/HandC\_Bulb\_03.jpg









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wemf.files.wordpress.com/2009/11/wmf3dcamera1.jpg

and Sundry Job





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# 4k



# ECOGENOMICS

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daphnia.cgb.indiana.edu/

















# Ecogenomic Sensor





# 













# ECOGENOMICS



OPTICAL FIBER

redit: Neil Baril, Penn State This photo shows a glass fiber with a sundle of semiconductor wires emanating rom it. Each wire is just 2 microns in diameter — 20 times smaller than a human sair. The glass fiber is glowing from blue







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Veptune Canada

Juan de Fuca Plate Portland

Seattle

Pacific City

Newport

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DELIVERING ABUNDANT **POWER AND** BANDWIDTH INTO THE OCEAN WILL DRAMATICALLY ACCELERATE RATES OF TECHNOLOGICAL ADAPTATION & INNOVATION

Regional Scale Nodes Potential Expansion Nodes NEPTUNE Canada Nodes Shore Stations

Coastal Mooring

Cabled Coastal Mooring

Veptune Canada

Juan de Fuca Plate Portland

Seattle

Pacific City

Newport

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# NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION'S

# OCEAN OBSERVATORIES INITIATIVE

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FACILITATED BY THE CONSORTIUM FOR OCEAN LEADERSHIP ARGENTINE BASIN

42°S

SOUTHERN OCEAN

55°S











## REGIONAL SCALE NODES ENDURANCE ARRAY



cev

## IRMINGER SEA

60°N

## PIONEER ARRAY

40°N

70°W

n







## http://www.whoi.edu/ooi\_cgsn/endurance-array?tid=1621&cid=107169&article=43286



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# OOI Pioneer Array Mesoscale Array (Gliders) Adaptive Array (AUVs) Frontal Array (moorings) MCCO upgrade (WHOI) NOAA buoy met upgrades Existing Assets NOAA buoy NOAA C-man stations NERACOOS buoy

- Line W moorings (WHOI)
  - SIO/CDIP buoy
  - MVCO (WHOI) LISICOS mooring (UConn) LEO -15 (Rutgers) Rutgers glider Browns Bank transect (BIO)



 $\sim$ 

- Northeast Channel transect (BIO) Sentinel benthic study sites: NEBO Project (WHOI)
- Oleander Project

## Processes

Schematic winter circulation Cross-shelf exchange









POWER BANDWIDTH High Definition Video High Frequency Acoustics Adaptive Sampling Ecogenomics Charging Mobile Platforms Subsea Cloud Computing Subsea Mechtronics Remotely Operated Vehicles Photonic Sensors Colics Solo

200

rical power

wandy. Idry





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## Climate Change

## Ocean Acidification

## Subduction Zone



Spreading Centers



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# SCIENCE DRIVERS

Dissolved Oxygen

Carbon Cycle

## Coastal Upwelling

**Bathymetric Forcing** 

Seismic Activity

Gas Hydrates



# AXIAL SEAMOUNT



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# AXIAL SEAMOUNT



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# BIOGEOCHEMICAL FLUX ARRAY

LONGTERM MAPPING OF AXIAL SEAMOUNT'S ENTIRE ECOSYSTEM INCLUDING RESPONSE TO UNDERWATER ERUPTION

AUV MULTI-DEPTH MAPPING MISSIONS



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45 km

GUDER

## Surface Buoys with RF Communications







# RSN CABLED MOORINGS

3B Axial Volcano

**3**A

200 Méter Platform

## Deep Water Profiler

3000 m to ~ 200 m

Primary Node

Local sensor networks 🚽 Deep Water **Profiler** 

ROV

Laid cables

Mooring Seafloor Sensors

# **DEEP PROFILING MOORING:** include an instrumented McLane profiler making

2 AV



multiple trips daily - inductive couple allows recharge and data download, changing of sampling

# ADAPTIVE SAMPLING WITH

# HIGH POWER & BANDWIDTH MOORINGS



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# **RSN CABLED MOORINGS**

**3**B



Deep Water Profiler

**3**A

## Shallow Water Profiler

Primary Node

Local sensor networks

ROV Laid cables



cev RSN SHALLOW PROFILER: a novel two-legged mooring with an instrumented platform at 200 m and an instrumented shallow winched profiler. Cable allows real-time adaptive sampling.

# RSN CABLED MOORINGS



Deep Water Profiler

3A

**3**B

## 200 Meter Platform Primary

Local sensor networks

ROV Laid cables

Node

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## RSN CABLED MOORINGS PN3B

PN3A

Deep Water Profiler

## Mooring Seafloor Sensors

Primary

Node

Seafloor Sensors

Local sensor networks

ROV Laid cables

## SEAFLOOR PLATFORM: The junction boxes provide I Gbs and 374 kV to an array of instruments on the seafloor to measure water column properties.

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![](_page_39_Figure_10.jpeg)

Cabled Slope Base Moorings 200 m Platform & Shallow Profiler Deep Profiler Seafloor Platform

Surface Mooring

Deep Profiler

## 2900 m Slope Base - PNIA

200m Platform & Shallow Water Profiler

## Deep Profiler

# environmental parameters (e.g. $CO_2$ , pH, nitrate, $O_2$ , chlorophyll) from 3000-80 water depth.

WATER LINE

![](_page_40_Figure_8.jpeg)

# AXIAL SEAMOUNT

![](_page_41_Figure_1.jpeg)

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![](_page_41_Picture_3.jpeg)

## **Bottom Pressure Tilt**

Hydrophone

**Broadband Seismometer** 

CALDERA

CENTER

Short-period Seismometer

Osmo Fluid Sampler

**3D** Thermistor Array

Acoustic Modem

ASHES Vent Field

HD Video Camera & Lights

Short-period Seismometer

## -1300

Bathymetry: MBARI AUV Data from D. Caress and D. Clague EM302 Multi-beam from University of Washington 10m contour lines

-2700

## AXIAL CALDERA: Infrastructure outlined in blue was deployed during the VISIONS'I 3 expedition and fully tested. All is functional and awaiting connection to PN3B

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250m M|03B

1200 m

3850 m

**MJ03F** 

3400 m

Fluid - Microbial DNA Sampler Mass Spectrometer Digital Still Camera and Lights Temperature Resistivity H2 pH - H2S - H2 - Temperature

## **Broadband Seismometer**

Hydrophone

**Bottom Pressure Tilt** 

Acoustic Modem

MJ03E

PN3B

MJ03C

Short-period Seismometer

2030 m

INTERNATIONAL

DISTRICT

Vent Field

Current Meter - 3D Single Point

MJ03D

Short-period Seismometer

Bottom Pressure Tilt

## Short-period Seismometer

**NODES and J-BOXES** Primary Node Medium Power J-Box **CABLE TYPES RSN** Primary Medium Power Electro-Optical **Electrical Extension** 

![](_page_42_Picture_33.jpeg)

![](_page_43_Picture_0.jpeg)

Regional Scale Nodes 🗖 🗕 🚽 Potential Expansion Nodes NEPTUNE Canada Nodes 🗖 High Powered Mooring 🔘 Coastal Mooring o Cabled Coastal Mooring Shore Stations 💧 🏠 RSN Cyber POP

HDRATE G E

000

![](_page_43_Picture_4.jpeg)

## HYDRATE RIDGE PNIB

Short-period Seismometer

LJOIB

O

Summit I

Broadband Seismometer

O.

Hydrophone

Current Meter - 3D Single Point Bottom Pressure Recorder

Data sources: University of Washington, School of Oceanography Im contour lines

770

## Short-period Seismometer

0

Summit 2

554 m

542 m

ADCP

C

Camera and Lights

Mass Spectrometer

**OSMO** Sampler

Fluid Sampler - Temp

![](_page_44_Picture_14.jpeg)

![](_page_44_Picture_15.jpeg)

![](_page_44_Picture_16.jpeg)

![](_page_44_Picture_18.jpeg)

## LVOIB

MJOIB

Short-period Seismometer

## HYDRATE RIDGE DETAIL

ъ

Broadband Seismometer
Hydrophone

**Bottom Pressure Recorder** 

Summit I

![](_page_45_Picture_4.jpeg)

Sale

Im

SSAM

Current Meter - 3D Single Pt.

-770

Data sources: University of Washington, School of Oceanography Im contour lines

-850

![](_page_45_Figure_9.jpeg)

0

0

Summit 2

MJOIB

**OSMO** Sampler

Fluid Sampler - Temp

### **NODES and J-BOXES**

![](_page_45_Picture_14.jpeg)

Low Voltage Node

- Medium Power J-Box
- Low Voltage J-Box

### CABLE TYPES

![](_page_45_Picture_19.jpeg)

High Power Electro-Optical

- Medium Power Electro-Optical
  - **Electrical Extension**

Current Meter - 3D Single Point

Bottom Pressure Recorder

![](_page_45_Picture_25.jpeg)

![](_page_46_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Earth's Carbon Reserves: Importance of methane hydrates

# Quantities in gigatons of carbon

atmosphere	4
detrital organic	60
peat	500
terrestrial biosphere	830
dissolved organic matter	980
soils	1400
fossil fuels	5000
gas hydrate	10,000

## Gas Hydrates 10,000 gigatons of carbon

![](_page_47_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_47_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Picture_0.jpeg)

# 

![](_page_48_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Picture_7.jpeg)

# ECOGENOMICS

![](_page_48_Picture_9.jpeg)

## OPTICAL FIBER

This photo shows a glass fiber with a bundle of semiconductor wires emanating from it. Each wire is just 2 microns in diameter — 20 times smaller than a human hair. The glass fiber is glowing from blue aver linking

![](_page_48_Picture_12.jpeg)

![](_page_49_Figure_0.jpeg)